

Here are the

FACTS:

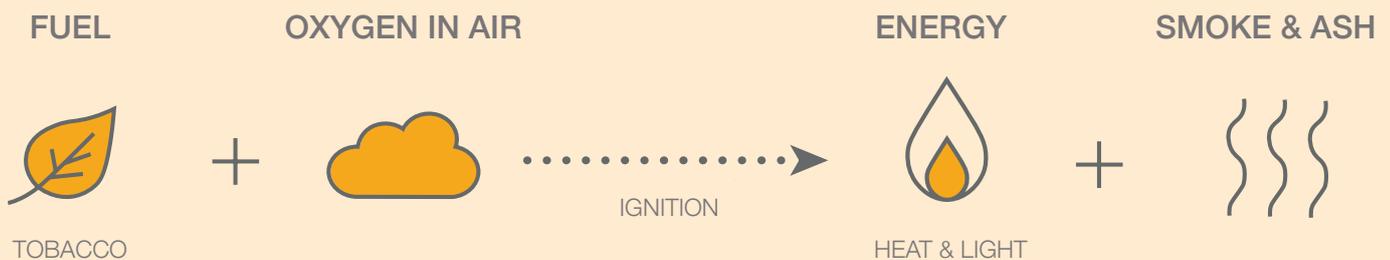
THE PROBLEM WITH BURNING

THE SMOKE FROM A BURNING CIGARETTE CONTAINS OVER 6,000 CHEMICALS, ABOUT 100 OF WHICH HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED BY PUBLIC HEALTH EXPERTS AS HARMFUL OR POTENTIALLY HARMFUL.

When a cigarette is lit, it burns tobacco at temperatures of up to 900°C. This burning process is commonly referred to as 'combustion.' The high temperatures created by the process of burning (combusting) tobacco causes the production of the majority and high levels of harmful chemicals detected in cigarette smoke.



THE PROCESS BY WHICH COMBUSTION OCCURS IN CIGARETTES



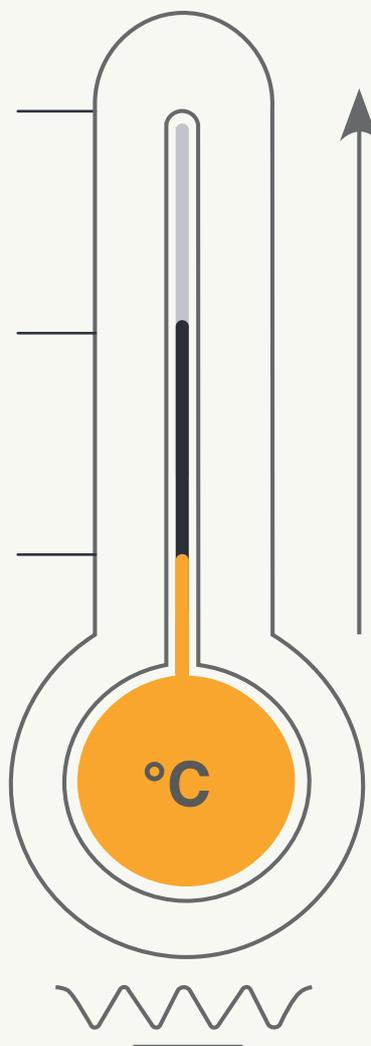
In a cigarette, heating (providing energy to) tobacco (fuel) in the presence of oxygen results in combustion producing smoke.

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~900°C
A BURNING CIGARETTE

~400°C
ONSET OF COMBUSTION

<247°C
NICOTINE IS RELEASED



Scientific studies have shown that as the temperature of tobacco increases, the levels of harmful chemicals formed increase

~ 900°C A BURNING CIGARETTE

Nicotine is one of the reasons why people choose to smoke. It is one of the factors, alongside taste and ritual, that plays an important role in switching adult smokers from cigarettes to smoke-free products. While nicotine is addictive and not risk-free, it is not the primary cause of smoking-related diseases.

< 247°C NICOTINE IS RELEASED

When a cigarette is lit, it burns at temperatures up to 900°C. At these temperatures the generation of more than 6,000 different chemicals is triggered. Many of which are considered harmful or potentially harmful.

~ 400°C ONSET OF COMBUSTION

At these high temperatures the process of tobacco combustion begins. The tobacco ignites, resulting in the tobacco burning and smoke being generated.

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SMOKE-FREE ALTERNATIVES

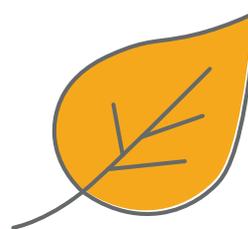
The best choice a smoker can make: quit tobacco and nicotine altogether. However, many don't. Thanks to science and technology, smoke-free alternatives such as e-cigarettes, heated tobacco products, and snus have been developed for those adults who would otherwise continue to smoke. When scientifically substantiated and manufactured under appropriate quality and safety controls, they can be a better choice than continued smoking. That said, these products are not risk-free and contain nicotine, which is addictive.

THE SCIENTIFIC CONCEPT BEHIND THESE PRODUCTS

As the burning of tobacco produces the vast majority of harmful chemicals in cigarette smoke, eliminating the burning process—as is the case with smoke-free products—means that the levels of harmful chemicals generated can be significantly reduced compared with cigarette smoke. Whether a product reduces emissions of harmful chemicals compared to cigarette smoke has to be scientifically assessed for each product.

FOR SMOKERS TO SWITCH, THE ALTERNATIVES NEED TO BE ACCEPTABLE

For adult smokers to switch to these products completely and abandon cigarettes, they need to find them acceptable in terms of factors such as taste, ritual, and sensory experience.



ELIMINATING THE BURNING PROCESS CAN SIGNIFICANTLY REDUCE THE LEVELS OF HARMFUL CHEMICALS GENERATED WHEN COMPARED WITH CIGARETTE SMOKE.



Quitting tobacco and nicotine altogether is the best choice for health. Existing tobacco control measures designed to discourage initiation and encourage cessation should continue.

However, despite these efforts, millions of people continue to smoke. **Science-backed, smoke-free products** can play a role in moving adults who would otherwise continue to smoke away from cigarettes. With the right regulatory encouragement and support from civil society, **together we can deliver a smoke-free future** more quickly than relying on traditional measures alone.

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